# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)

of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): May 7, 2019

# comScore, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001–33520 (Commission File Number) 54–1955550 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

11950 Democracy Drive Suite 600 Reston, Virginia 20190 (Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(703) 438–2000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company  $\Box$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share	SCOR	NASDAQ Global Select Market

2

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 8, 2019, comScore, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the period ended March 31, 2019. A copy of the press release announcing the foregoing is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

#### Item 8.01 Other Events.

On May 7, 2019, the Company began implementing a reduction in force plan that, together with recent attrition, is expected to result in the termination of approximately 10% of the Company's workforce. The reduction in force is being implemented in order to enable the Company to decrease its costs and more effectively align resources to business priorities. Most of the employees impacted by the reduction in force will exit the Company in the second quarter of 2019, with the remainder expected to exit in the third quarter of 2019.

In connection with this reduction in force, the Company will incur certain exit-related costs, which are expected to range between \$2 million and \$4 million, consisting primarily of one-time termination benefits and associated costs, to be settled in cash.

This Item 8.01 contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and other federal and state securities laws. These statements relate to the Company's current expectations and beliefs as to the timing and scope of the reduction in force plan and the amount and timing of the related costs. These statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations, including those risks described in the Company's Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and other documents that the Company files from time to time with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available on the Company's website or at www.sec.gov. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and the Company does not undertake any obligation, and expressly disclaims any duty, to revise or update such statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

#### (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.

Press release dated May 8, 2019

Description

3

# SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

comScore, Inc.

By: /s/ Carol A. DiBattiste

Carol A. DiBattiste General Counsel & Chief Compliance, Privacy and People Officer

Date: May 8, 2019

4



# **Comscore Reports First Quarter 2019 Results** Strategic Review Expected to Produce Initial \$20 Million in Annualized Cost Savings

RESTON, Va., May 8, 2019 - Comscore, Inc. (Nasdaq: SCOR), a trusted partner for planning, transacting, and evaluating media across platforms, today reported financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2019.

#### First Quarter 2019 Financial Results

- Total year-over-year revenue for the first quarter declined 3.4% to \$102.3 million.
- Net loss of \$27.5 million, or \$(0.46) per share, compared to a net loss of \$51.5 million, or \$(0.93) per share in the year-ago quarter.
- Adjusted EBITDA loss of \$2.5 million, compared to adjusted EBITDA of \$3.6 million in the year-ago quarter.
- Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$42.8 million, compared to \$50.2 million as of December 31, 2018.

"As we sharpen our focus on the products our customers want, we will further strengthen our position in the marketplace. This will better enable us to expand our customer base, service our existing customers, and drive long-term value for our stockholders," said Dale Fuller, interim chief executive officer of Comscore.

"Over the past five weeks, we began a strategic review of the company, including all aspects of customer relationships, products, and organization structure," Fuller added. "While the strategic review is still in process, we have identified and implemented actions this week that we believe will result in a better customer experience, improved organizational efficiency, and resources that are better aligned with business needs. We expect these actions to decrease our annualized costs and cash outflow by approximately \$20 million, or 5% of our core operating costs, a portion of which will be realized beginning in the second quarter of 2019."

#### **First Quarter Summary Results**

Total revenue in the first quarter of 2019 was \$102.3 million, down from \$105.9 million in the year-ago quarter.

Ratings and Planning revenue increased to \$70.6 million in the first quarter of 2019, compared to \$69.6 million in the year-ago quarter. The increase was primarily driven by TV products due to increases in contract values from existing customers and expanded market reach, offset by lower revenue in syndicated digital products due to ongoing industry changes in ad buying and consolidation.

Analytics and Optimization revenue declined to \$21.5 million in the first quarter of 2019, compared to \$25.7 million in the year-ago quarter. As previously disclosed, the first quarter of 2018 included certain digital customer solution deliveries from prior-year sales. This, in combination with a decline in current deliveries of digital customer solutions, resulted in lower revenue for the 2019 quarter as compared to the year-ago period. This decrease was offset by increased volume in Activation products.

Movies Reporting and Analytics revenue was \$10.3 million in the first quarter of 2019, compared to \$10.6 million in the year-ago quarter. The decrease principally related to lower project-based revenue in the quarter.

Net loss for the first quarter of 2019 was \$27.5 million, or (0.46) per share, compared to a net loss of \$51.5 million, or (0.93) per share reported in the year-ago quarter. The improvement was driven primarily by a reduction of investigation and audit related costs, as well as continued cost discipline in selling and marketing and research and development.

For the first quarter of 2019, non-GAAP adjusted EBITDA loss was \$2.5 million, compared to positive adjusted EBITDA of \$3.6 million in the year-ago quarter. Adjusted EBITDA excludes stock-based compensation expense;

investigation, litigation and audit-related expense; restructuring (income) expense; change in fair value of financing derivatives; and other items as presented in the accompanying tables. Adjusted EBITDA for the first quarter of 2019 was impacted by additional non-stock expense of \$2.4 million related to the resignation of certain executives.

#### **Balance Sheet and Liquidity**

As of March 31, 2019, cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash were \$42.8 million, including \$6.1 million in restricted cash. Total debt principal, composed of senior secured convertible notes, was \$204.0 million.

#### Conference Call Information for Today, Wednesday, May 8 at 5:00 p.m. ET

Management will provide commentary on the company's results in a conference call today at 5:00 p.m. ET. To access the call, dial +1 844-229-7593 (domestic) or +1 314-888-4258 (international) and reference conference ID # 2463568. Participants are advised to dial in at least 10 minutes prior to the call to register. Additionally, a live webcast of the conference call will be available on the Investor Relations section of the company's website at ir.comscore.com/events-presentations. Following the conference call, a replay will be available by dialing +1 855-859-2056 (domestic) or +1 404-537-3406 (international) with passcode #2463568. The replay will also be available via webcast at ir.comscore.com/events-presentations.

# **About Comscore**

Comscore (Nasdaq: SCOR) is a trusted partner for planning, transacting and evaluating media across platforms. With a data footprint that combines digital, linear TV, over-the-top and theatrical viewership intelligence with advanced audience insights, Comscore allows media buyers and sellers to quantify their multiscreen behavior and make business decisions with confidence. A proven leader in measuring digital and set-top box audiences and advertising at scale, Comscore is the industry's emerging, third-party source for reliable and comprehensive cross-platform measurement.

# **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal and state securities laws, including, without limitation, Comscore's expectations, forecasts, plans and opinions regarding product focus, market positioning, customer acquisition, customer service, growth in stockholder value, organizational efficiency and resource alignment, and the timing and amount of cost savings from restructuring actions. These statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events to differ materially from expectations, including, but not limited to, Comscore's ability to achieve its expected strategic, financial and operational plans. For additional discussion of risk factors, please refer to Comscore's respective Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and other filings that Comscore makes from time to time with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), which are available on the SEC's website (www.sec.gov).

Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date such statements are made. Comscore does not intend or undertake, and expressly disclaims, any duty or obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements to reflect events, circumstances or new information after the date of this press release, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

#### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

To provide investors with additional information regarding our financial results, we are disclosing herein non-GAAP net income (loss) and adjusted EBITDA, which are non-GAAP financial measures used by our management to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our operating results, as they permit our investors to view our core business performance using the same metrics that management uses to evaluate our performance. Nevertheless, our use of these non-GAAP financial measures has limitations as an analytical tool, and investors should not consider these measures in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Instead, you should consider these measures alongside GAAP-based financial performance measures, net income (loss), various cash flow metrics, and our other GAAP financial results.

Set forth below are reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. These reconciliations should be carefully evaluated.

Hattie Young, Comscore, Inc., 212-277-6577, press@comscore.com

Steve Calk or Jackie Marcus, Alpha IR Group, 312-445-2870, SCOR@alpha-ir.com

# COMSCORE, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In thousands, except share and per share data)

	M	As of arch 31, 2019	As of December 31, 20		
	(	Unaudited)			
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	36,741	\$	44,096	
Restricted cash		6,102		6,102	
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$1,683 and \$1,597, respectively		63,057		75,609	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		18,678		19,972	
Total current assets		124,578		145,779	
Property and equipment, net		28,406		27,339	
Operating right-of-use assets		41,210		—	
Other non-current assets		5,908		8,898	
Deferred tax assets		2,842		3,991	
Intangible assets, net		118,840		126,945	
Goodwill		640,786		641,191	
Total assets	\$	962,570	\$	954,143	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	38,225	\$	29,836	
Accrued expenses		42,126		58,140	
Contract liability		62,640		64,189	
Current operating lease liabilities		6,629			
Customer advances		6,155		6,688	
Other current liabilities		5,692		10,083	
Total current liabilities		161,467		168,936	
Financing derivatives		22,000		26,100	
Senior secured convertible notes		178,913		177,342	
Non-current operating lease liabilities		47,739		_	
Deferred rent				10,304	
Deferred tax liabilities		4,825		5,527	
Other non-current liabilities		13,688		14,367	
Total liabilities		428,632		402,576	
Commitments and contingencies					
Stockholders' equity:					
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 5,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018; no shares issued or outstanding as of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018					
Common stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 150,000,000 shares authorized as of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018; 66,722,683 shares issued and 59,957,887 shares outstanding as of March 31, 2019, and 66,154,626 shares issued and 59,389,830 shares outstanding as of December 31, 2018		60		59	
Additional paid-in capital		1,571,759		1,561,208	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(11,242)		(10,621)	
Accumulated deficit		(796,655)		(769,095)	
Treasury stock, at cost, 6,764,796 shares as of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018		(229,984)		(229,984)	
Total stockholders' equity		533,938		551,567	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	962,570	\$	954,143	

# COMSCORE, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (Unaudited)

# (In thousands, except share and per share data)

	 Three Months Ended March 3			
	2019		2018	
Revenues	\$ 102,294	\$	105,919	
Cost of revenues <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(2)</sup>	53,407		47,254	
Selling and marketing <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(2)</sup>	24,840		25,905	
Research and development <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(2)</sup>	18,216		18,716	
General and administrative <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(2)</sup>	19,545		18,661	
Investigation and audit related	842		31,867	
Amortization of intangible assets	8,105		8,544	
Restructuring (income) expense	(70)		1,257	
Total expenses from operations	124,885		152,204	
Loss from operations	 (22,591)		(46,285)	
Interest expense, net	(6,759)		(2,905)	
Other income, net	2,969		77	
Gain (loss) from foreign currency transactions	38		(922)	
Loss before income taxes	 (26,343)		(50,035)	
Income tax provision	(1,171)		(1,415)	
Net loss	\$ (27,514)	\$	(51,450)	
Net loss per common share:				
Basic and diluted	\$ (0.46)	\$	(0.93)	
Weighted-average number of shares used in per share calculation - Common Stock:				
Basic and diluted	59,958,203		55,227,046	
Comprehensive loss:				
Net loss	\$ (27,514)	\$	(51,450)	
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Foreign currency cumulative translation adjustment	(621)		1,615	
Total comprehensive loss	\$ (28,135)	\$	(49,835)	
		-		

<sup>(1)</sup> Stock-based compensation expense is included in the line items above as follows:

	Three Mon	Three Months Ended March			
	2019		2018		
Cost of revenues	\$ 84	8 \$	213		
Selling and marketing	1,31	6	575		
Research and development	72	6	344		
General and administrative	4,06	3	749		
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 6,95	3 \$	1,881		

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes amortization of intangible assets, which is presented separately in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss.

# COMSCORE, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
		2019	2018			
Operating activities:						
Net loss	\$	(27,514) \$	(51,450			
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:						
Depreciation		3,106	4,563			
Non-cash operating lease expense		1,427				
Amortization expense of finance leases		574				
Amortization of intangible assets		8,105	8,544			
Stock-based compensation		6,953	1,881			
Deferred tax provision		441	906			
Change in fair value of financing derivatives		(4,100)	2,180			
Change in fair value of investment in equity securities		1,712	449			
Accretion of debt discount		1,319	752			
Amortization of deferred financing costs		252	207			
Other		(138)	(69			
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:						
Accounts receivable		12,506	11,095			
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,818	(597			
Accounts payable, accrued expenses, and other liabilities		(2,544)	(19,761			
Contract liability and customer advances		(2,500)	(3,498			
Operating lease liabilities		(2,993)				
Net cash used in operating activities		(1,576)	(44,798			
Investing activities:						
Proceeds from sale of investment in equity securities		705				
Purchases of property and equipment		(1,836)	(725			
Capitalized internal-use software costs		(3,109)	(1,932			
Net cash used in investing activities		(4,240)	(2,657			
Financing activities:						
Proceeds from borrowings on senior secured convertible notes			85,000			
Debt issuance costs			(4,315			
Financing proceeds received on subscription receivable		_	3,065			
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options		1,191				
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards		(1,138)	(4,099			
Principal payments on finance leases		(694)				
Principal payments on capital lease and software license arrangements		(823)	(2,859			
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(1,464)	76,792			
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(1,101)	368			
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(7,355)	29,705			
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period		50,198	45,125			
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	\$	42,843 \$	74,830			

	 As of March 31,				
	2019		2018		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 36,741	\$	67,266		
Restricted cash	6,102		7,564		
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 42,843	\$	74,830		

#### **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

The following table presents a reconciliation of net loss (GAAP) to adjusted EBITDA for each of the periods identified:

Three Months Ended March 31,					
2019	(Unaudited)	2018 (Unaudited)			
\$	(27,514)	\$	(51,450)		
	1,171		1,415		
	6,759		2,905		
	3,106		4,563		
	574		_		
	8,105		8,544		
	(7,799)				
	6,953		1,881		
	842		31,867		
	(70)		1,257		
	(2,388)		2,629		
\$	(2,462)	\$	3,611		
	2019 \$	2019 (Unaudited) \$ (27,514) 1,171 6,759 3,106 574 8,105 (7,799) 6,953 842 (70) (2,388)	2019 (Unaudited) 201   \$ (27,514) \$   1,171 6,759 3,106   574 8,105 (7,799)   (7,799) 6,953 842   (70) (2,388) (2,388)		

<sup>(1)</sup> Adjustments to other (income) expense, net, reflect non-cash changes in the fair value of financing derivatives and equity securities investment included in other income, net on our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss.

The following table presents a reconciliation of net loss (GAAP) to non-GAAP net loss for each of the periods identified:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
(In thousands)	2019	(Unaudited)	2018 (Unaudited)			
Net loss (GAAP)	\$	(27,514)	\$	(51,450)		
Adjustments:						
Stock-based compensation		6,953		1,881		
Investigation and audit related		842		31,867		
Amortization of intangible assets <sup>(2)</sup>		8,105		8,544		
Restructuring (income) expense		(70)		1,257		
Other (income) expense, net (1)		(2,388)		2,629		
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(14,072)	\$	(5,272)		

<sup>(1)</sup> Adjustments to other (income) expense, net, reflect non-cash changes in the fair value of financing derivatives and equity securities investment included in other income, net on our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss.

(2) In the fourth quarter of 2018, amortization of intangible assets was added as an adjustment in our calculation of non-GAAP net loss. Prior year non-GAAP net loss has been recast to include this adjustment, which is intended to better reflect our core operating performance.

# Supplemental Non-GAAP Disclosure

The following tables present a reconciliation of certain non-GAAP expense line items (to be discussed on today's conference call) to the most directly comparable GAAP expense line items. GAAP expense line items have been adjusted to exclude the effects of stock-based compensation.

				Three Months E	nded March 31,					
		2019 (Unaudi			2018 (Unaudited)					
(In thousands)	As reported (GAAP)	Less: stock-based compensation	As adjusted (non-GAAP)	% of GAAP Revenue	As reported (GAAP)	Less: stock-based compensation	As adjusted (non-GAAP)	% of GAAP Revenue		
Revenues	\$ 102,294			100.0%	\$ 105,919			100.0%		
Cost of revenues	53,407	\$ 848	\$ 52,559	51.4%	47,254	\$ 213	\$ 47,041	44.4%		
Gross profit	48,887	(848)	49,735	48.6%	58,665	(213)	\$ 58,878	55.6%		
Selling and marketing	24,840	1,316	23,524	23.0%	25,905	575	25,330	23.9%		
Research and development	18,216	726	17,490	17.1%	18,716	344	18,372	17.3%		
General and administrative	19,545	4,063	15,482	15.1%	18,661	749	17,912	16.9%		

# Revenues

Revenues from our three offerings of products and services are as follows:

	Three Months Ended March 31,								
(In thousands)	201	9 (Unaudited)	% of Revenue	201	18 (Unaudited)	% of Revenue		\$ Variance	% Variance
Ratings and Planning	\$	70,577	69.0%	\$	69,569	65.7%	\$	1,008	1.4 %
Analytics and Optimization		21,458	21.0%		25,731	24.3%		(4,273)	(16.6)%
Movies Reporting and Analytics		10,259	10.0%		10,619	10.0%		(360)	(3.4)%
Total revenues	\$	102,294	100%	\$	105,919	100%	\$	(3,625)	(3.4)%